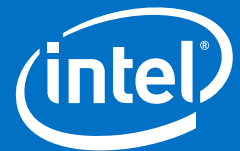


SOLUTION BRIEF

Intel® Select Solutions
High Performance Computing
April 2019



Intel® Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics

Access performance, scale, and ease of deployment for genomics insight and discovery.



Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics are based on the BIGstack 2.0* reference architecture.

Advancements in genomics are opening new doors for understanding human diseases, and they are increasingly informing innovative precision treatment plans. Discoveries are dependent on processing, storing, and analyzing a growing amount of genomic sequencing data. In 2015, worldwide sequencing storage capacity approached a petabyte per year, and it continues to double every seven months.^{1,2} At this rate, genomics sequencing will generate hundreds of petabytes per year in the next five years, and could require nearly a zettabyte of storage per year by 2025.^{1,2}

The Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard (broadinstitute.org) is one of the world's largest producers of human genomic data, creating about 24 TB of new data per day. Currently, Broad Institute manages more than 50 PB of data.

Researchers require tools to analyze these enormous volumes of data in a timely manner to gain insights into disease and possible treatments. They need tools like the Genome Analysis Toolkit* (GATK*), a set of leading software methods created by the Broad Institute and trusted by the majority of genomics centers worldwide.

Broad Institute has released GATK 4.1 as its latest major version, under an open source license for all users, including for commercial purposes. An open source license makes GATK available to a wider audience of scientists and researchers and helps accelerate and advance genomics analytics worldwide.

Intel-Broad Center for Genomic Data Engineering

Intel and Broad Institute have collaborated on computing infrastructure and software optimization for years. In 2017, they launched a new effort—the Intel-Broad Center for Genomic Data Engineering is a five-year collaboration between the two organizations to simplify and accelerate genomics workflow execution using GATK, Burrow-Wheeler Aligner (BWA), Cromwell, Intel® Genomics Kernel Library (Intel® GKL), GenomicsDB*, and other tools and techniques. Together, experts from Broad Institute and Intel build, optimize, and widely share tools and infrastructure to help scientists integrate and process genomic data. The result is a growing set of optimized best practices in hardware and software for genomics analytics on Intel® architecture-based platforms that can be applied to research datasets stored in private data centers and that extend to private, public, and hybrid clouds.

With the massive growth of genomics data, the collaboration makes use of technology to enable genomics analytics at scale. It has already resulted in Intel® Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics, a suite of optimized software, along with reference architectures for turnkey configuration, setup, and deployment to run genomics analysis that is qualified for GATK pipelines, Cromwell, and GenomicsDB.

Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics

The Intel-Broad Center for Genomic Data Engineering works to optimize GATK on Intel architecture and technologies and to define a reference architecture for genomics analytics. The result is Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics, developed by Intel and the Broad Institute, based on the BIGstack 2.5* reference architecture, and delivered by Intel solution providers. The solutions demonstrated a five-times overall performance improvement running GATK 4.0 compared to previous versions of the genomics software, and they reduce setup time for deploying an infrastructure to accelerate genomics workflows.³ Performance gains include a 75 percent speedup for the BWA using Intel® Solid-State Drives (SSDs).³ The validated performance and quality results have been certified by Broad Institute.

What Are Intel® Select Solutions?

Intel Select Solutions are verified hardware and software stacks that are optimized for specific software workloads across compute, storage, and network. The solutions are developed from deep Intel experience with industry solution providers, in addition to extensive collaboration with the world's leading data center and service providers.

To qualify as an Intel Select Solution, solution providers must:

1. Follow the software and hardware stack requirements outlined by Intel
2. Replicate or exceed Intel's reference benchmark-performance threshold
3. Publish a detailed implementation guide to facilitate customer deployment

Solution providers can develop their own optimizations to add further value to their solutions.

Intel® Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics

Application

Pre-packaged genomics applications:



BWA

Platform



Cromwell
Workflow Execution



Optimized Genomics Kernel Library*



GenomicsDB*
Large-scale analysis

Infrastructure

Job Scheduler



Container Management



Data Parallel Processing



Storage Management

Lustre®

Hardware



Intel®
Omni-Path
Architecture

Figure 1. A high-level overview of the solution configuration



Photo credit: Len Rubenstein & Broad Institute

High-performance data analytics computing clusters and optimized workflows for genomics analytics are complicated hardware and software systems. Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics are end-to-end optimized hardware and open source software configurations designed specifically to accelerate genomics analytics—both the deployment of systems and the software that runs on them—by providing verified stacks for setup and configuration of these complicated genomics pipelines.

Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics are designed to scale from small to very large clustered supercomputers. The customized systems can quickly and dynamically be configured to meet specific needs. Organizations can scale as they grow their workloads. And Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics include tools to discover, compose, and monitor resources with powerful, modern API-based software.

Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics: Software, Firmware, and Technology Configuration

Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics take advantage of the high-performance capabilities of Intel architecture, including Intel® Xeon® Scalable processors, Intel SSD Data Center Family drives, and Intel® Omni-Path Architecture high-performance fabric. Solutions incorporating the latest Intel Xeon Gold 6252 processors, Intel Xeon Gold 6226 processors, and Intel Xeon Platinum 8280 processors deliver the same performance or incremental performance gains as compared to similarly configured solutions based on previous-generation Intel Xeon Scalable processors.

Table 1 shows hardware and software for both the “Base” and “Plus” configurations of Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics. To refer to a solution as an Intel Select Solution, a server vendor or data center solution provider must use these or better configurations.

These solutions can be tailored with 2, 4, 16, 24, 36, or 48 of the specified compute devices and, when applicable, local and shared storage devices in order to meet the needs of individual environments.

Table 1. The Base and Plus configurations for Intel® Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics

INGREDIENT	INTEL® SELECT SOLUTIONS FOR GENOMICS ANALYTICS BASE CONFIGURATION	INTEL SELECT SOLUTIONS FOR GENOMICS ANALYTICS PLUS CONFIGURATION
APPLICATION NODES	1 x application node (also the compute node for the Base configuration)	1 x application node
PLATFORM	1 x Intel® Server Board S2600WFT**	1 x Intel Server Board S2600WFT**
PROCESSOR	2 x Intel® Xeon® Gold 6152 processor (22 cores, 2.10 GHz), Intel Xeon Gold 6252 processor (24 cores, 2.10 GHz), or a higher number Intel Xeon Scalable processor	2 x Intel Xeon Gold 6136 processor (12 cores, 3.0 GHz), Intel Xeon Gold 6226 processor (12 cores, 2.70 GHz), or a higher number Intel Xeon Scalable processor
MEMORY	12 x 16 GB DDR4-2666MHz 1DC (total capacity 192 GB or higher)	12 x 16 GB DDR4-2666MHz 1DC (total capacity 192 GB or higher)
HOST ADAPTERS		1 x 100HFA016LS Intel® Omni-Path Host Fabric Interface Adapter, PCIe* x16
COMPUTE NODES		4 x compute nodes
PLATFORM		1 x Intel Server Board S2600WFT
PROCESSOR		2 x Intel Xeon Platinum 8180 processor (28 cores, 2.50 GHz), Intel Xeon Platinum 8280 processor (28 cores, 2.70 GHz), or a higher number Intel Xeon Scalable processor
MEMORY		12 x 16 GB DDR4-2666MHz 1DC (total capacity 192 GB or higher)
LOCAL STORAGE	2 x 480 GB Intel® SSD DC S4510 (mirrored)	2 x 480 GB Intel SSD DC S4510 (mirrored)
STORAGE	4 x 4 TB Intel SSD DC P4600/P4610, PCIe HHHL	4 x 4 TB Intel SSD DC P4600/P4610, PCIe HHHL
CAPACITY STORAGE	Capacity of 10 TB (minimum)	Capacity of 10 TB (minimum)
HOST ADAPTERS		1 x 100HFA016LS Intel Omni-Path Host Fabric Interface Adapter, PCIe x16
DATA NETWORK ADAPTER		Intel® Ethernet Connection X722 with Intel® Ethernet Converged Network Connection X527-DA2/DA4 or 10 gigabit (Gb) Intel® Ethernet Converged Network Adapter X710
Host Network Adapter		Integrated 1 gigabit Ethernet (GbE)
NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE		
DATA NETWORK		1 x 100 Gb per second (Gbps) Intel Omni-Path 24x port switch
MANAGEMENT NETWORK		1 x 1 Gbps 24x port switch
INTEL OMNI-PATH ARCHITECTURE		1 x Intel Omni-Path Edge Switch 100 Series or better
LUSTRE* STORAGE INFRASTRUCTURE		
LUSTRE MDS*		1 x metadata server
PLATFORM		1 x Intel Server Board S2600WFT**
PROCESSOR		Intel Xeon Gold 6152 processor (12 cores, 3.0 GHz), Intel Xeon Gold 6226 processor (12 cores, 2.80 GHz), or a higher number Intel Xeon Scalable processor
MEMORY		192 GB or higher (12 x 16 GB DDR4-2666)
DISKS		2 x 480 GB Intel SSD DC S3520 (mirrored operating system)
HOST ADAPTERS		1 x 12 Gbps Intel® RAID Controller RS3SC008, JBOD mode; 1 x 100HFA016LS Intel Omni-Path Host Fabric Interface Adapter, PCIe x16

LUSTRE OSS		2 x object storage server
PLATFORM		1 x Intel Server Board S2600WFT**
PROCESSOR		Intel Xeon Gold 6136 processor (12 cores, 3.0 GHz), Intel Xeon Gold 6226 processor (12 cores, 2.80 GHz), or a higher number Intel Xeon Scalable processor
MEMORY		192 GB or higher (12 x 16 GB DDR4-2666)
DISKS		2 x 480 GB Intel SSD DC S3520 (mirrored OS)
HOST ADAPTERS		1 x 12 Gbps Intel RAID Controller RS3SC008, JBOD mode; 1 x 100HFA016LS Intel Omni-Path Host Fabric Interface Adapter, PCIe x16
LUSTRE OST		Object storage target
JBOD		1 x JBOD drive enclosure
DRIVES		Capacity 6–10 TB
LUSTRE MDT		Metadata target
JBOD		Intel® Storage System JBOD2224S2DP, 2U, dual-port**
SAS SSDS		4 x HGST SAS 400 GB*
SOFTWARE	<p>GATK*, BWA, and GATK workflows optimized for Intel® technologies</p> <p>Optimized Cromwell workflow</p> <p>Intel® GKL with optimized routines for accelerating developer codes</p> <p>GenomicsDB*, specializing in large-scale variant analysis</p> <p>HTCondor* or Slurm* job scheduler for running clustered analytics jobs</p> <p>Docker* for running multiple jobs in isolated containers across a cluster</p> <p>Apache Spark* for big data analytics processing</p> <p>Lustre, the open source parallel file system, for high-performance storage</p>	<p>GATK, BWA, and GATK workflows optimized for Intel technologies</p> <p>Optimized Cromwell workflow</p> <p>Intel GKL with optimized routines for accelerating developer codes</p> <p>GenomicsDB, specializing in large-scale variant analysis</p> <p>HTCondor or Slurm job scheduler for running clustered analytics jobs</p> <p>Docker for running multiple jobs in isolated containers across a cluster</p> <p>Apache Spark for big data analytics processing</p> <p>Lustre, the open source parallel file system, for high-performance storage</p>
FIRMWARE AND SOFTWARE OPTIMIZATIONS	<p>Intel® Advanced Vector Extensions 512 (Intel® AVX-512)</p> <p>Linux* frequency governor—performance mode</p> <p>Intel® Hyper-Threading Technology (Intel® HT Technology)—disabled</p> <p>CPU power and performance policy—balanced performance</p> <p>Workload configuration—balanced</p> <p>Package C-state—C6(Retention) state</p> <p>Processor C6—enabled</p> <p>Hardware P-states—native mode</p> <p>Hardware PM interrupt—disabled</p> <p>Enhanced Intel SpeedStep® technology—enabled</p> <p>Intel® Turbo Boost Technology—enabled</p>	<p>Intel AVX-512</p> <p>Linux frequency governor—performance mode</p> <p>Intel HT Technology—disabled</p> <p>CPU power and performance policy—balanced performance</p> <p>Workload configuration—balanced</p> <p>Package C-state—C6(Retention) state</p> <p>Processor C6—enabled</p> <p>Hardware P-states—native mode</p> <p>Hardware PM interrupt—disabled</p> <p>Enhanced Intel SpeedStep technology—enabled</p> <p>Intel Turbo Boost Technology—enabled</p> <p>Energy-efficient turbo—enabled</p>



Photo credit: Len Rubenstein & Broad Institute

Simplified Code Development with Intel® Genomics Kernel Library (Intel® GKL)

Intel GKL provides code used in genomics that is optimized for Intel architecture. Developers can call these routines to help accelerate their code performance. The library enables developers to focus on the function and operation of their code (instead of specific optimizations), while letting Intel GKL make use of the capabilities of Intel architecture.

Scalability Improvements with GenomicsDB*

GenomicsDB is a unique variant store capable of supporting up to hundreds of thousands of genome variant data. It was first developed by Intel Labs and customized for Broad Institute's use cases.

GenomicsDB is packaged with GATK 4.1, and it helps significantly accelerate workflows. It offers a large scaling benefit to the HaplotypeCaller Genomic VCF (GVCF) workflow. For example, without using GenomicsDB, Broad Institute took six weeks to generate a database from 2,300 whole genomes. With GenomicsDB, it was able to generate databases with five times more information in only two weeks.⁴ That successfully enabled the Broad Institute–hosted Genomics Aggregation Database* (gnomAD*) project, which includes 15,000 whole genomes—one of the largest genomic data aggregations in the world.⁴

In addition to being integrated into GATK 4.1, GenomicsDB is available open source through Omics Data Automation* (genomicsdb.org/).

Continuing Development

There are large genomic databases around the world that can bring great benefits to worldwide research efforts. The ongoing work of the Intel-Broad Center for Genomic Data Engineering continues to develop Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics to efficiently access those databases for analysis. In the future, incorporated technologies will provide the connectivity, performance, privacy, and security necessary for genomics in the cloud and shared environments.

Benefits of the Intel and Broad Institute Collaboration

The work of Intel and Broad Institute offers many benefits to the genomics community and to the technologists and business managers that support it, including:

Scientists Who Enjoy:

- Support for optimized and efficient pipelines
- Optimized, turnkey solutions
- Prepackaged workflow description languages (WDLs) scripts
- Peer application support
- Low-touch IT support
- Access to more in-house genomics data
- Increased statistical power
- Open source software
- Flexible application architecture

IT Departments Who Need:

- Ease of implementation
- Scalability
- Reduced setup time
- Open source software with no licensing costs
- Known reference architecture
- Vendor and solution support
- Optimal use of hardware versus workload (for example, prepackaged WDLs)

Business Owners Who Enjoy:

- The ability to scale the solution to fit a budget
- Low price/watt
- Preconfigured solutions to reduce setup time and support costs
- Maximized value for in-house genomic data
- No license fees
- Open source application software
- Open source application software
- Extendability to other applications

OEM Partners—Simplifying Genomics Analytics Cluster Deployment

The introduction of Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics makes it easier to run genomics workloads. It also enables accelerated deployment of predictable clusters designed for genomics analytics. Thus, many integrators of high-performance systems have partnered with Intel and are offering design and deployment of solutions that will meet the needs of their customers in the genomics community.

“Our goal is to reduce the challenges that researchers face to generate ever-more-meaningful insights from ever-larger sets of genomics data. For us, running GATK 4 on version 1.0 of the Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics delivered a 5x performance gain right away. We’re working with Intel to make the GATK Best Practices pipelines run even faster, at even greater scale, and with easier deployment for genomic research worldwide.”

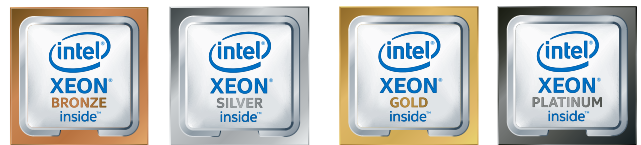
— Geraldine Van der Auwera, Associate Director of Outreach and Communications, Data Sciences Platform Group, Broad Institute

Intel® Xeon® Scalable Processors

Intel Xeon Scalable processors:

- Offer high scalability for enterprise data centers
- Deliver performance gains for virtualized infrastructure compared to previous-generation processors
- Achieve exceptional resource utilization and agility
- Enable improved data and workload integrity and regulatory compliance for data center solutions

The family includes Intel Xeon Bronze processors, Intel Xeon Silver processors, Intel Xeon Gold processors, and Intel Xeon Platinum processors.



Access Performance, Scale, and Ease of Deployment for Genomics Analytics

The work of genomics science is critical to the understanding of disease and the creation of diagnostic tools and safe and effective therapies. Genomics data and analytics are quickly advancing as researchers use technology to build massive genomics data repositories and come to understand the power of that data. Broad Institute is one of the largest contributors of genomics data in the world, and its GATK software is the world’s leading genome analysis tool for analytics and variant call research. The Intel-Broad Center for Genomic Data Engineering brings together science and technology to optimize genomics analytics codes and workflows and to define an optimized infrastructure—Intel Select Solutions for Genomics Analytics—to run those workloads. The results enable faster analysis and quicker times to deploy hardware solutions that are customized for genetics analysis. Several system integrators already offer services to install such systems that will continue to enable further discoveries through genetics.

Learn More

The Intel-Broad Center for Genomic Data Engineering: intel.com/broadinstitute

“Big Data Genomics and Optimized Genomics Code”: intel.com/content/www/us/en/healthcare-it/solutions/genomicscode.html

Intel and Broad Institute white paper, “Infrastructure for Deploying GATK Best Practices Pipeline”: intel.com/content/dam/www/public/us/en/documents/white-papers/deploying-gatk-best-practices-paper.pdf

Intel Select Solutions: intel.com/selectsolutions

Intel Xeon Scalable processors: intel.com/xeonscalable

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¹ Stephens, Zachary D., et al. “Big Data: Astronomical or Genomical?” PLOS Biology. July 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.1002195>.

² Robison, Reid J. “How Big Is the Human Genome?” Precision Medicine. January 2014. <https://medium.com/precision-medicine/how-big-is-the-human-genome-e90caa3409b0>.

³ Intel. “Infrastructure for Deploying GATK Best Practices Pipeline.” November 2016. intel.com/content/dam/www/public/us/en/documents/white-papers/deploying-gatk-best-practices-paper.pdf.

⁴ Geraldine Van der Auwera, Ph.D. Broad Institute. Bio-IT World. May 2017.

Tests document performance of components on a particular test, in specific systems. Differences in hardware, software, or configuration will affect actual performance. Consult other sources of information to evaluate performance as you consider your purchase. For more complete information about performance and benchmark results, visit intel.com/benchmarks.

Benchmark results were obtained prior to implementation of recent software and firmware updates intended to address exploits referred to as “Spectre” and “Meltdown.” Implementation of these updates may make these results inapplicable to your device or system.

Software and workloads used in performance tests may have been optimized for performance only on Intel microprocessors. Performance tests, such as SYSmark® and MobileMark®, are measured using specific computer systems, components, software, operations and functions. Any change to any of those factors may cause the results to vary. You should consult other information and performance tests to assist you in fully evaluating your contemplated purchases, including the performance of that product when combined with other products. For more information go to intel.com/benchmarks.

Cost reduction scenarios described are intended as examples of how a given Intel-based product, in the specified circumstances and configurations, may affect future costs and provide cost savings. Circumstances will vary. Intel does not guarantee any costs or cost reduction.

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